

# MICHIGAN LAW REVIEW

Vol. 116, No. 1

October 2017

## EDITORIAL BOARD

### *Editor-in-Chief*

JOHN C. HE, *of California*

### *Managing Editor*

EMERSON M. BURSIS, *of Pennsylvania*

### *Executive Articles Editor*

PHILIP W. HAMMERSLEY, *of Michigan*

### *Articles Editors*

GARY M. FOX, *of New Jersey*  
ADAM R. KLEVEN, *of Michigan*  
ERIC HUANG KOENIGSBERG, *of New York*  
SHIRIN MAKHKAMOVA, *of New Jersey*  
CAROLYN J. WELTMAN, *of Ohio*

### *Executive Editors*

ALEXANDRA M. FEDORAK, *of Michigan*  
ALLISON M. HIGHT, *of Ohio*  
JAMES R.S. MESTICHELLI, *of Pennsylvania*  
MARIA N. RICAURTE, *of Ohio*  
EMMA E.E. SHOUCAIR, *of Pennsylvania*  
Z. ZHENG, *of Indiana*

### *Executive Development Editor*

JOHN TURQUET BRAVARD, *of Colorado*

### *Executive Notes Editor*

MELISSA C. CASSEL, *of California*

### *Notes Editors*

LAURA BETH COHEN, *of Michigan*  
SALLY Z. GU, *of California*  
PAUL A. HOVERSTEN, *of Colorado*  
SAMANTHA JAFFE, *of California*  
CHARLES D. STEWART, *of Ohio*

### *Book Review Editors*

KATHRYN M. BROWN, *of Ohio*  
AMANDA L. RAUH-BIERI, *of Michigan*

### *Executive Online Editors*

MELODY E. ALVARADO LATINO, *of Washington*  
KAMIE CASCHETTE, *of Nevada*  
AMELIA K. HUCKINS, *of Mississippi*

### *Executive Production Editor*

HELEN MARIE S. BERG, *of Michigan*

### *Contributing Editors*

MORGAN S. AVENI, *of Alabama*  
MICHAEL A. CHRYSOS, *of Ohio*  
NATHAN T. FROST, *of New Jersey*  
DANIEL K. HOFMAN, *of Michigan*  
MICHAEL L. JESPERSEN, *of Wyoming*  
RACHEL A. JUNE-GRABER, *of Oregon*  
CAROLINE F. KOTILA, *of New York*  
REED J. MCCALIB, *of Minnesota*  
CONOR P. MCNAMARA, *of Illinois*  
MATTHEW G. MILLER, *of Illinois*  
CALEB L. NAGEL, *of Indiana*

DAVID J. PARK, *of Massachusetts*  
ROSA PARMOSE, *of Italy*  
ELIZABETH G. PETERKORT, *of Oregon*  
ANDREW PODRYGULA, *of North Dakota*  
JOHN D. RAMER, *of Michigan*  
ADAM N. ROSENBERG, *of Minnesota*  
MATTHEW E. SIERAWSKI, *of Michigan*  
CHRIS STACKHOUSE, *of Minnesota*  
ETHAN C. STERN, *of New York*  
JENNY A. WHALEN-BALL, *of Michigan*

### *Associate Editors*

NADINE H. ABDALLAH, *of Michigan*  
MICHAEL R. ABRAMS, *of Maryland*  
HANNA T. ALI, *of North Carolina*  
CHRISTIAN A. BASHI, *of Michigan*  
MEGAN L. BROWN, *of Georgia*  
JAMES D. COATSWORTH, *of Washington*  
ABIGAIL E. DEHART, *of Michigan*  
ARIANNA M. DEMAS, *of New York*  
ALISON A. DOYLE, *of California*  
ERIN EDGERTON, *of Michigan*  
GAIL L. ENGMANN, *of Connecticut*  
DOMINIC A. FARCHIONE III, *of Michigan*  
KRISTIN L. FROEHLE, *of Indiana*  
JOSHUA M. GOLDMAN, *of Massachusetts*  
AVIV S. HALPERN, *of California*  
CAROLINE H. HOWE, *of Massachusetts*  
LORI J. INTERLICCHIO, *of New York*  
HILLARY F. JOHN, *of Massachusetts*  
LESLIE R. KAN, *of Nevada*  
PATRICK KENNEDY, *of Massachusetts*  
DREW S. KRAMER, *of New York*  
ERICA L. LIGNELL, *of Michigan*  
LISA LIMB, *of New York*  
SHAY D. LONGTAIN, *of Colorado*  
MAX LUBIN, *of New York*  
JORGE E. MANCILLAS, *of Arizona*  
SALVATORE M. MANCINA, *of Michigan*

RYAN M. MAROSY, *of New Jersey*  
PATRICK G. MAROUN, *of Massachusetts*  
HUNTER MCWINN, *of Texas*  
SARAH A. MEZERA, *of Wisconsin*  
PATRICK MILLER, *of Nevada*  
TRAVIS R. MILLER, *of Washington*  
EMILY A. MINTON MATTSON, *of Washington*  
M DEVON MOORE, *of New Jersey*  
JOSEPH D. MOSES, *of Michigan*  
JAMILA A. ODEH, *of Michigan*  
JUN HA PARK, *of California*  
AKASH PATEL, *of Oklahoma*  
NICHOLAS L. PERRY, *of Massachusetts*  
STEPHEN M. REES, *of Illinois*  
EVA RICHARDSON, *of Maryland*  
CHRISTOPHER R. SCHWARTZ, *of Michigan*  
MICHAEL S. SMITH, *of Illinois*  
THOMAS J. STANDIFER, *of California*  
HAILEY L. SUGGS, *of Texas*  
MICAHA I. TELEGEN, *of Massachusetts*  
JONATHAN I. TIETZ, *of Ohio*  
NEIL K. TIWARI, *of Alabama*  
HINH D. TRAN, *of California*  
EDNA R. TURAY, *of Virginia*  
CAROLINA I. VELARDE, *of Panama*  
ANNEMARIE C. YALDO, *of Michigan*

### *Manager*

JESSICA L. PASQUALE

### *Editorial Assistants*

JESSICA KEELER  
CONNIE M. SWINDLE